Atty Dkt. No.: PALO-004 USSN: 10/748,976

AMENDMENTS

In the Claims:

1. (Previously Presented) A method of treating a female subject for a fertility condition, said method comprising:

providing a female subject known to suffer from said fertility condition; and modulating at least a portion of the autonomic nervous system of said female subject to increase the sympathetic activity/parasympathetic activity ratio of said subject in a manner effective to treat said female subject for said fertility condition, wherein said method further comprises determining said sympathetic activity/parasympathetic activity ratio at least prior to said modulation and performing said modulation of said at least one portion of the autonomic nervous system based on the determined sympathetic activity/parasympathetic activity ratio.

- 2. (Original) The method of Claim 1, wherein said modulation is performed during at least one predetermined phase of said subject's menstrual cycle.
- 3. (Original) The method of Claim 2, wherein said predetermined phase is the luteal phase.
- 4. (Original) The method of Claim 1, wherein said increase of the sympathetic activity/parasympathetic activity ratio comprises increasing sympathetic activity.
- 5. (Original) The method of Claim 1, wherein said increase of the sympathetic activity/parasympathetic activity ratio comprises decreasing parasympathetic activity.

Atty Dkt. No.: PALO-004 USSN: 10/748,976

6. (Original) The method of Claim 1, wherein said increase of the sympathetic activity/parasympathetic activity ratio comprises increasing sympathetic activity and decreasing parasympathetic activity.

- 7. (Original) The method of Claim 1, wherein said modulation is localized.
- 8. (Original) The method of Claim 7, wherein said modulation is localized to at least one pelvic nerve.
- 9. (Original) The method of Claim 1, wherein said modulation is accomplished by at least applying electrical energy to said at least one portion of said autonomic nervous system.
- 10. (Original) The method of Claim 9, wherein said application of electrical energy comprises electrically increasing activity in at least one portion of said autonomic nervous system.
- 11. (Original) The method of Claim 9, wherein said application of electrical energy comprises electrically inhibiting activity in at least one portion of said autonomic nervous system.
- 12. (Withdrawn) The method of Claim 1, wherein said modulation is accomplished by at least administering an effective amount of at least one pharmacological agent to said subject.
- 13. (Withdrawn) The method of Claim 12, wherein said at least one pharmacological agent is chosen from: beta agonists, alpha agonists, prednisone, steroids, indirect agents that include norepinephrine, epinephrine, norepinephrine, acetylcholine, sodium, calcium, angiotensin I, angiotensin II, angiotensin converting enzyme I, angiotensin converting enzyme II, aldosterone, potassium channel blockers,

Atty Dkt. No.: PALO-004 USSN: 10/748,976

magnesium channel blockers, cocaine, amphetamines, ephedrine, terbutaline, dopamine, doputamine, antidiuretic hormone, oxytocin, THC cannabinoids, and combinations thereof.

14. (Withdrawn) The method of Claim 12, wherein said method comprises combining said at least one pharmacological agent with seminal fluid to provide an at least one pharmacological agent containing seminal fluid mixture and administering said mixture to said subject.

15 - 16. (Canceled)

- 17. (Original) The method of Claim 1, wherein said method further comprises determining said sympathetic activity/parasympathetic activity ratio at least during said modulation.
- 18. (Original) The method of Claim 1, wherein said method further comprises determining said sympathetic activity/parasympathetic activity ratio at least following said modulation.
- 19. (Original) The method of Claim 1, further comprising determining the ratio of Th-1 activity/Th-2 activity.
- 20. (Original) The method of Claim 1, wherein said fertility condition is infertility.
- 21. (Withdrawn) The method of Claim 1, wherein said infertility condition is subfertility.
- 22. (Withdrawn) The method of Claim 1, wherein said fertility condition is early pregnancy loss.

Atty Dkt. No.: PALO-004

USSN: 10/748,976

23. (Withdrawn) The method of Claim 1, wherein said fertility condition is

spontaneous abortion.

24. (Withdrawn) The method of Claim 1, wherein said fertility condition is an

implantation failure.

25. (Withdrawn) The method of Claim 1, wherein said fertility condition is

amenorrhea.

26. (Withdrawn) The method of Claim 1, wherein said fertility condition is

luteal insufficiency.

27. (Withdrawn) The method of Claim 1, wherein said fertility condition is

dysmenorrhea.

28. (Withdrawn) The method of Claim 1, wherein said fertility condition is

chemical pregnancy loss.

29. (Withdrawn) The method of Claim 1, wherein said fertility condition is

stillbirth.

30. (Withdrawn) The method of Claim 1, wherein said fertility condition is

habitual abortion.

Claims 31-38. (Cancelled)

Please add the following new claims:

5

Atty Dkt. No.: PALO-004 USSN: 10/748.976

39. (New) The method of Claim 7, wherein said modulation is localized to an area of the autonomic nervous system selected from the group consisting of preganglionic nerve fibers, post-ganglionic nerve fibers, ganglionic structures, efferent nerve fibers, and afferent nerve fibers.

- 40. (New) The method of Claim 1, wherein said sympathetic activity/parasympathetic activity ratio is determined by sensing conduction in at least a portion of the sympathetic and/or parasympathetic nervous system.
- 41. (New) The method according to Claim 1, wherein said modulation comprises an implanted electrical energy delivering device.
- 42. (New) The method according to Claim 41, wherein said implanted device is an electrode.
- 43. (New) The method according to Claim 5, wherein said decrease in parasympathetic activity comprises electrical inhibition of at least one portion of the parasympathetic nervous system.
- 44. (New) The method according to Claim 43, wherein said electrical inhibition comprises ablation.
- 45. (New) The method according to Claim 1, wherein said modulation is performed for a period of days.
- 46. (New) The method according to Claim 1, wherein said modulation is performed for a period of weeks.